

Alfa Laval Tubes and Fittings

Introduction

Alfa Laval is your complete source for specialized fittings and tubing required in food, dairy, beverage, personal care, biotechnology and pharmaceutical process applications. Smooth, crevice-free interiors and secure, self-aligning joints are characteristic for Alfa Laval Fittings. Each offers superior corrosion-resistance and unmatched service life. Alfa Laval fittings are designed and manufactured to ensure dimensional accuracy and structural integrity, making them easy to install. Tubing is manufactured to Alfa Laval's stringent specifications, making it a perfect match for the weld fittings. Choose from a wide range of tube sizes, surface finishes and connect options. All products are labelled with a bar code, product information and manufacturing date. This provides the optimum identification and ensures that the product arrives to the job site in a clean orbital weld condition. The Alfa Laval tubes and fittings are divided into two product ranges, Hygienic and UltraPure. The Hygienic range is suitable for most standard duties and the UltraPure range is suitable for duties with extra high demands on hygiene and cleanability.

Hygienic range tubes and fittings

The Hygienic product range offers a wide range of tubes and fittings with an internal surface finish from Ra< 1.6 μ m. The Hygienic range has tubes and fittings according to EN10357-A (DIN 11850), ISO 2037 and BS 4825. Tri-Clover Tri-Clamp® and Tri-Weld® Fittings are part of Alfa Laval's product line produced according to ASME BPE dimension standards. Tubing is manufactured to Alfa Laval's stringent specifications, making it a perfect match for the Weld Fittings. Choose from a complete range of tube sizes and connection options. The internal surface finish is Ra< 0.8 μ m. All product wetted stainless steel items in the Hygienic range are delivered with 3.1. certificate in accordance with EN 10204.

UltraPure range tubes and fittings

Alfa Laval is proud to present the line of Fittings designed for use in the Pharmaceutical and Bio-Technologies Industries. This line consists of Tri-Clover® parts with either Tri-Weld® ends suitable for use with Orbital Welding Equipment or selfaligning Tri-Clamp® end connections. Alfa Laval offers a full line of UltraPure Fittings that are manufactured in compliance with the current ASME BPE Standard. All BPE items are individually capped and bagged. All products are labelled with a bar code, product information and manufacturing date. This provides the optimum identification and ensures that the



product arrives to the job site in a clean orbital weld condition. The UltraPure product range offers an internal surface finish from Ra< 0.8 µm, either electro polished or mechanically polished. All product wetted stainless steel items in the UltraPure range are delivered with MTR (Mill Test Report) or with 3.1. certificate in accordance with EN 10204. The UltraPure range is manufactured under extra strict and thorough quality control methods. Wall thickness integrity is maintained by fabrication grade minimum wall tubing for all cold-formed tubular products. After cold forming, our tube product is resized to ensure that the ovality falls within the prescribed tolerances. End facing is provided with a machined square-cut method. This allows for the most accurate and consistent orbital weld result. All fittings are put through 100% visual inspection and ovality and squareness tolerances are inspected with calibrated equipment. Surface finish is inspected with a calibrated profilometer to ensure the Roughness average (Ra) maximum is not exceeded.

TECHNICAL DATA

Alfa Laval offers a range of Mechanical Polish as well as Electropolish finishes. Mechanical polishing is achieved by using a progressive series of abrasives, from low to high grit. This allows a consistent internal finish and both optimal and economical cleaning. Electropolishing is a further process that promotes a chromium-enriched surface layer that maximizes corrosion resistance as well as minimizing bacterial build up on surface cavities. Metallurgy - Incoming raw material goes through a stringent inspection process to ensure its chemistry will be ideal for both weldability and electropolishing Quality Control Methods - Our manufacturing facilities operate under an approved ISO 9001 quality standard. Wall thickness integrity is maintained with fabrication grade minimum wall tubing for all cold-formed tubular products. Our BPE fittings are designed for use with all current orbital welding equipment. After cold forming, our tube product is resized to ensure that the ovality falls within the prescribed BPE tolerances. End facing is provided with a machined square-cut method. This allows for the most accurate and consistent orbital weld result. All fittings are put through 100% visual inspection and ovality and squareness tolerances are inspected with calibrated equipment. Surface finish is inspected with a calibrated profilometer to ensure the Roughness average (Ra) maximum is not exceeded. Hygienic fittings identified with this symbol on the following pages are accepted as meeting the 3A Hygienic standards by the appropriate committees of the International Association of Milk, Food and Environmental Sanitarians, U.S. Public Health Service, and Dairy Industry Committee.

Surface specification for Alfa Laval Hygienic range

Hygienic tubes

Alfa I accal	Surface texture (Ra µm)			0.1			Dimension ranges			
Alfa Laval designation	Internal Surface	Welded area	External	Standard According to designation	Treatment	EN 10357- A	ISO 2037	BS 4825	Tri-Clover® Hygienic	
BC	< 0.8	< 1.6	pickled	BC	EN 10357-A	Annealed	X	Χ	Χ	70
BD	< 0.8	< 1.6	< 1.0	BD	EN 10357-A	Annealed	Χ	Χ	Χ	
CC	< 0.8	< 1.6	pickled	CC	EN 10357-A	Not annealed	Χ			
CD	< 0.8	< 1.6	< 1.0	CD	EN 10357-A	Not annealed	Χ			
Tri-Clover® Hygienic	< 0.8	< 0.8	< 0.8	No. 4 ¹	3A	Annealed				X

¹ According to 3A 33-01 section D1

Hygienic Fittings

Dun dun et	Surface designate	tion	Dimension r	Dimension ranges						
Product	Internal	External	DIN	ISO	BS	Tri-Clover [®] Hygienic				
	Mat	Mat	X							
Unions	Semi bright	Semi bright	Χ	Χ	Χ					
OFIIOFIS	Mirror	Mirror								
	3A	3A				X				
	Mat	Mat	Χ							
	Raw	Raw			Χ					
	Raw	Semi bright	Χ							
Bends	Raw	Polished	Χ	Χ						
benus	Semi bright	Semi bright		X						
	Polished	Polished			Χ					
	Mirror	Mirror								
	3A	3A				X				
	Mat	Mat	Χ							
	Raw	Raw			Х					
Tees	Polished	Polished	X	X	Х					
	Mirror	Mirror								
	3A	3A				X				
	Mat	Mat	X							
	Raw	Semi bright	X							
Reducers	Raw	Polished		X	Χ					
	Semi bright	Semi bright		X						
	3A	3A				X				

Explanation of surface designation for fittings

Alfa I aval decimation	Surface texture (Ra	a μm)	Method		
Alfa Laval designation	Internal	Bended area	Metriod	Metriod	
Mat	< 1.6	Not spec.	Shot Blasted		
Raw	< 0.8 1	Not spec.	As fabricated or tumbled		
Semi bright	< 0.8	Not spec.	As fabricated or tumbled		

Not guaranteed in welds

Surface texture (Ra µm)		Method
Internal Bended area		Wetriod
< 0.8	Not spec.	Mechanically polished
< 0.8	Not spec.	Mechanically polished and buffed for a shiny surface
< 0.8	< 0.8	Mechanically polished or as fabricated
	Internal	Internal Bended area < 0.8

¹ Not guaranteed in welds

Surface specification for Alfa Laval Tri-Clover® UltraPure range

UltraPure tubes and fittings

Alfa Laval	Surface texture (Ra µm)			Standard designation				Tri-Clover®
designation	Internal Welded / External Tubular Machined		Machined	According to	Treatment	UltraPure ASME- BPE		
PL	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.8	SF1	SF1	ASME BPE	Annealed	Χ
PM	< 0.38 EP ¹	< 0.38 EP ¹	< 0.8	SF4	SF4	ASME BPE	Annealed	X

¹ Electro polished

Conversion table - Surface finish

Correlation between Grit and Ra values

Ra (µm)	Ra (µ inch)	US Grit	UK Grit
3	125		120
2	85		180
1.65	70	80	
1.5	50		240
0.75	30		320
0.62	25	180	
0.45	18	240	
0.40	15		500
0.25	10	320	

Material specification for Alfa Laval Hygienic range

Wetted steel parts

Material	Dimension ranges			
	EN 10357-A	ISO 2037	BS 4825	Tri-Clover [®] Hygienic
1.4301 ¹ (304)	Χ	Χ		
1.4307 ¹ (304L)	Х	Х	X	
1.4401 ¹ (316)			2	
1.4404 ¹ (316L)	X	Х	X	
304 ³				Х
				Х

¹ According to DIN EN 10088-1

Seal ring material for clamp fittings

Courting material for blamp many										
Matarial	Dimension ranges									
Material	EN 10357-A	ISO 2037	BS 4825	Tri-Clover® Hygienic						
NBR	Х	X	X							
Nitrile (Buna-N)				X						
White Nitrile (White Buna-N)				X						
EPDM	Х	X	X	X						
FPM	Х	X	X							
Viton®				X						
PTFE	Х	X	X	X						
Silicone (Q)	Χ	Χ		X						

² Reducing tees are only available in 1.4401 (316)

 $^{^{\}rm 3}$ According to ASTM A 269 and A 270

Material specification for Alfa Laval Tri-Clover® UltraPure range

Wetted steel parts

	Dimension ranges
Material	Tri-Clover® UltraPure
	ASME-BPE
316L ¹	X

¹ According to ASTM A 269 and A 270 S2. All Tri-Clover® UltraPure ASME BPE weld ends are also according to ASME BPE sulphur content 0.005-0.017%

Gasket material in fittings

Dimension ranges
Tri-Clover® UltraPure
ASME-BPE
X
X
X ¹
X ¹
X
X
X ¹

¹ EPDM, Viton and Silicone available with USP Class 6 certificate - please request by order

Chemical composition table

Material Grade		_	C:	Man	Chemical composition in % by mass					
Material Number	Standard		SI I	Mn	Р	S	N	Cr	Ni	Мо
1.4404	DIN-EN 10088-1	≤ 0.030	≤ 1.000	≤ 2.00	0.045	≤ 0.015	≤ 0.11	16.50 - 18.50	10.00 - 13.00	2.00 - 2.50
316L	ASTM A 269	≤ 0.035	≤ 0.750	≤ 2.00	0.040	≤ 0.030		16.00 - 18.00	10.00 - 15.00	2.00 - 3.00
316L ¹	ASTM BPE / ASTM A 270 S-2	≤ 0.035	≤ 0.075	≤ 2.00	0.040	0.005 - 0.017		16.00 - 18.00	10.00 - 10.00	2.00 - 3.00

¹ According to ASTM A 269 and A 270 S2. All Tri-Clover® UltraPure ASME BPE weld ends are also according to ASME BPE sulphur content 0.005-0.017%

Pressure ratings (bar) for Alfa Laval Hygienic range

Material	Dimension ranges								
Material	DIN	SMS / ISO 2037	BS 4825	Tri-Clover® Hygienic					
Tubes (20 °C)	39/355	39/355	56-467 ¹	56-351 ¹					
Bends,Tees, Reducers (80 / 200 °C)	40/16	40/16	25/15	25/15					
Nut unions (80 / 200 °C)	40/16	40/16	25/15						
Flange unions (80 / 200 °C)	25/16	25/16	25/15						

¹ Tube pressure ratings depending on size (larger diameter smaller pressure rating)

Pressure ratings (bar) of Tri-Clamp® Connections

Service rating ¹ (bar) of Tri-Clamp® Connections													
Size Tube OD	¹ / ₂ & ³ / ₄ inch	1 & 1 ¹ / ₂ inch	2 inch	2 ¹ / ₂ inch	2 ¹ / ₂ inch 3 inch		6 inch						
13МННМ	(Wing nut tightened to 2.8 Nm of torque)												
at 20 °C		34.5	31.0	27.6	24.1	20.7	10.3						
at 120 °C		20.7	20.7	13.8	13.4	10.3	5.2						
13MHHS	(Wing nut tighten	(Wing nut tightened to 2.8 Nm of torque)											
at 20 °C	151.7	41.4	37.9	31.0	24.1	20.7							
at 120 °C	82.7	20.7	19.0	15.5	12.1	10.3							
A13MHP	Bolts tightened to	o 27 Nm of torque											
at 20 °C		103	68.9	68.9	68.9	55.1	20.7						
at 120 °C		82.7	55.2	55.2	55.2	41.4	13.8						
A13MHM	(Wing nut tighten	ed to 2.8 Nm of torq	ue)										
at 20 °C		34.5	31	27.6	24.1	20.7	10.3						
at 120 °C		20.7	17.2	13.8	12.1	10.3	5.2						

¹ Service ratings are based on hydrostatic tests using standard-molded Buna-N material gaskets, with proper installation of ferrules, assembly of joints and absence of shock pressure. All ratings shown are dependent upon related components within the systems and proper installation. For temperatures above at 120 °C, we recommend using only 13MHP clamps.

Service Rating of Tri-Clamp® Connections

Service rating ¹ (PSI) of Tri-Clamp® Connections											
1/2 & 3/4 inch	1 & 1½ inch	2 inch	2½ inch	3 inch	4 inch	6 inch					
(Wing nut tighte	ened to 25 in. lb. of	torque)									
	500	450	400	350	300	150					
	300	300	200	195	150	75					
(Wing nut tightened to 25 in. lb. of torque)											
2200	600	550	450	350	300						
1200	300	275	225	175	150						
(Bolts tightened	to 24 in. lb. of torque)									
	1500	1000	1000	1000	800	300					
	1200	800	800	800	600	200					
(Bolts tightened	to 20 ft. lb. of torque)										
	500	450	400	350	300	150					
	300	250	200	175	150	75					
	½ & ¾ inch (Wing nut tighter	½ & ¾ inch 1 & 1½ inch (Wing nut tightened to 25 in. lb. of to 25 in. lb. of to 25 in. lb. of to 300 (Wing nut tightened to 25 in. lb. of tor 2200 600 1200 300 (Bolts tightened to 24 in. lb. of torque) 1200 (Bolts tightened to 20 ft. lb. of torque) 500 500	½ & ¾ inch 1 & 1½ inch 2 inch (Wing nut tightened to 25 in. lb. of torque) 500 450 300 300 (Wing nut tightened to 25 in. lb. of torque) 2200 600 550 1200 300 275 (Bolts tightened to 24 in. lb. of torque) 1500 1000 1200 800 (Bolts tightened to 20 ft. lb. of torque) 500 450	½ & ¾ inch 1 & 1½ inch 2 inch ½½ inch (Wing nut tightened to 25 in. lb. of torque) 500 450 400 300 300 200 (Wing nut tightened to 25 in. lb. of torque) 2200 600 550 450 1200 300 275 225 (Bolts tightened to 24 in. lb. of torque) 1500 1000 1000 1200 800 800 (Bolts tightened to 20 ft. lb. of torque) 500 450 400	½ & ¾ inch 1 & 1½ inch 2 inch ½½ inch 3 inch (Wing nut tightened to 25 in. lb. of torque) 500 450 400 350 300 300 200 195 (Wing nut tightened to 25 in. lb. of torque) 2200 600 550 450 350 1200 300 275 225 175 (Bolts tightened to 24 in. lb. of torque) 1000 1000 1000 1200 800 800 800 (Bolts tightened to 20 ft. lb. of torque) 500 450 400 350	½ & ¾ inch 1 & 1½ inch 2 inch ½½ inch 3 inch 4 inch (Wing nut tightened to 25 in. lb. of torque) 500 450 400 350 300 300 300 200 195 150 (Wing nut tightened to 25 in. lb. of torque) 800 350 300 1200 300 275 225 175 150 (Bolts tightened to 24 in. lb. of torque) 1000 1000 1000 800 1500 800 800 800 600 (Bolts tightened to 20 ft. lb. of torque) 500 450 400 350 300					

¹ Service ratings are based on hydrostatic tests using standard-molded Buna-N material gaskets, with proper installation of ferrules, assembly of joints and absence of shock pressure.

Contact Tri-Clover® for ratings at higher temperatures. All ratings shown are dependent upon related components within the systems and proper installation. For temperatures above 250 ° F, we recommend using only 13MHP clamps. This information is only valid if Tri-Clover® clamps, ferrules, and gaskets are used.

Tri-Clamp® Gasket Materials

	Characteristic	Buna-N (U)	EPDM (E)	Fluoro- elastomer (SFY)	Silicone (X)	PTFE (G)
Original Physical	Hardness, Shore A	70	70	70	70	
Original Physical Properties	Tensile Strength, PSI	1875	1650	1212	1340	
	Elongation, %	340	317	272	260	
Temperature Range		-65 to 200 °F	-60 to 300 °F	-20 to 350 °F	-40 to 400 °F	-40 to 200 °F ¹
	Acid Resistance	Good	Good to Excel	Good to Excel	Poor to Good	Good to Excel
	Alkali Resistance	Fair to Good	Good to Excel	Poor to Good	Poor to Fair	Excellent
Resistance	Resistance to Fats/Oils	Good to Excel	Poor	Good to Excel	Poor to Good	Excellent
	Abrasion Resistance	Excellent	Good	Good to Excel	Poor	Fair
	Compression Set Resistance	Good	Fair	Good to Excel	Good to Excel	Cold Flows

¹ Note: PTFE materials tendency to "cold flow" and incompressibility, limit its max. temperature to 200 °F due to possible leaking problems.

Basic Dimensions of Tri-Clamp®

Connection for Hygienic OD-Tubing										
OD Outer Diameter (inch)	ID Inner Diameter (inch)	Wall Thickness (inch/gauge)	A Ferrule Face (inch)							
1/2	0.37	0.065 / 16 ga.	0.984							
3/4	0.62	0.065 / 16 ga.	0.984							
1	0.87	0.065 / 16 ga.	1.984							
1½	1.37	0.065 / 16 ga.	1.984							
2	1.87	0.065 / 16 ga.	2.516							
2½	2.37	0.065 / 16 ga.	3.047							
3	2.87	0.065 / 16 ga.	3.579							
4	3.87	0.083 / 14 ga.	4.682							
4										

Hygienic Tube Information

Tube OD	Tube ID	Wall Thickness	Volume	Weight Dry	Weight with Water	Flow (GPM	Flow (GPM) at a Mean Velocity	
inch	inch	inch	Gal/100 ft	lbs/100 ft	lbs/100 ft	5 fps	7 fps	10 fps
1/2	0.37	0.065	0.56	30.6	35.3	1.7	2.3	3.4
3/4	0.62	0.065	1.57	48.2	61.3	4.7	6.6	9.4
1	0.87	0.065	3.09	65.8	91.5	9.3	13	19
1½	1.37	0.065	7.66	100.9	164.8	23	32	46
2	1.87	0.065	14.27	136.1	255.1	43	60	86
21/2	2.37	0.065	22.92	171.2	362.4	69	96	138
3	2.87	0.065	33.6	206.4	486.7	101	141	202
4	3.834	0.083	59.97	351.8	851.9	180	252	360
6	5.782	0.109	136.39	694.7	1832.2	409	573	818
8	7.782	0.109	247.07	930.6	2991.1	741	1038	1482

Technical Information

Pipe Schedule and Chemical Composition

Schedule 5 Pipe

	·			
Size	OD inch	ID inch	Wall Thickness	
1/8	0.405	0.335	0.035	
1/4	0.540	0.442	0.049	
3/8	0.675	0.577	0.049	
1/2	0.840	0.710	0.065	
3/4	1.500	0.920	0.065	
1	1.315	1.185	0.065	
11/4	1.660	1.530	0.065	
1½	1.900	1.770	0.065	
2	2.375	2.245	0.065	
21/2	2.875	2.790	0.083	
3	3.500	3.334	0.083	
31/2	4.000	3.834	0.083	
4	4.500	4.334	0.083	
5	5.563	5.345	0.109	
6	6.625	6.407	0.109	
8	8.625	8.407	0.109	

Chemical Composition %

	304	316L	
С	0.080	0.030	
MN	2.000	2.000	
Р	0.045	0.045	
S	0.030	0.030 ¹	
Si	1.000	1.000	
Cr	18.0-20.0	16.0-18.0	
Ni	8.0-13.0	10.0-14.0	
Mo	-	2.0-3.0	

 $^{^{\}rm 1}$ The sulfur content for 316L ASME BPE fittings is 0.005-0.017% for all weld ends

Material Test Reports (MTRs)

Easy Online Access to Comprehensive Fittings Information



A 5-alpha character serial ID is marked on to each new 316SS fitting

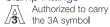
As one of the most comprehensive and technologically advanced reports in the market, our new Material Test Reports (MTRs) provide detailed information that takes traceability and validation to a new level. Alfa Laval has established a new standard as all MTRs are available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week online at www.alfalaval.us.

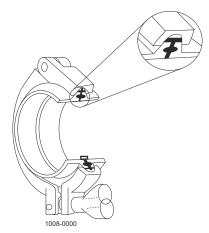
Simply type a 5-alpha character code (e.g. AAABC) called the serial ID, which you can find stenciled on each new 316SS fitting, to access the following information:

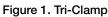
- All heat certification numbers used to manufacture the fitting
- Date the fitting was manufactured
- The fitting's part number and description
- View and print any MTR and the above information

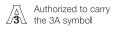
Connection Types

Clamp Fittings









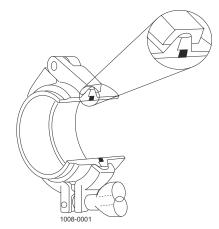


Figure 2. H-Line

A connection is made up of a plain ferrule, a clamp, and a gasket. Tees, elbows and reducers are available with Tri-Clamp connections. All three styles are in compliance with 3A standards for C.I.P. (clean in place). The three types of clamp fittings are designed for use in Food, Dairy, Pharmaceutical and Chemical Industries.

- Tri-Clamp connections are the industry standard, having nueter-style ferrules to simplify design and installation.
- H-Line male/female ferrules self-align during tightening so joints are quick and easy to assemble or take apart.

Loss of head pressure due to friction. Loss is shown in feet of head. Loss through tubing is for 1ft of tube

Capacity	O.D.		1"	O.D.		11/2"	O.D.		2"	O.D.		21/2"	O.D.		3"	O.D.		4"
in U.S.	I.D		0.902"	I.D.		1.402"	I.D.		1.870"	I.D.		2.370"	I.D.		2.870"	I.D.		3.834"
G.P.M.	Tubing	Elbow	Tee	Tubin g	Elbow	Tee	Tubing	Elbow	Tee									
2	0.01	0.01	0.1															
4	0.025	0.02	0.2															
5	0.035	0.025	0.25															
10	0.12	0.06	0.4	0.02	0.01	0.15	0.005	0.015	0.1									
15	0.25	0.1	0.8	0.04	0.02	0.25	0.013	0.02	0.15									
20	0.43	0.22	1.5	0.06	0.03	0.3	0.02	0.025	0.2	0.005	0.02	0.1	0.003	0.02	0.06			
25	0.66	0.4	2.3	0.08	0.04	0.4	0.025	0.03	0.25	0.006	0.03	0.15	0.004	0.03	0.08			
30	0.93	0.7	3.3	0.105	0.06	0.55	0.035	0.05	0.3	0.008	0.05	0.2	0.005	0.04	0.1			
35	1.22	1.25	5.2	0.135	0.09	0.8	0.04	0.06	0.4	0.011	0.06	0.25	0.006	0.05	0.13			
40				0.17	0.11	1.0	0.05	0.08	0.5	0.015	0.07	0.3	0.007	0.06	0.15			
45				0.21	0.16	1.3	0.063	0.1	0.6	0.02	0.09	0.35	0.008	0.065	0.18			
50				0.25	0.2	1.6	0.073	0.12	0.7	0.022	0.1	0.4	0.01	0.07	0.2			
60				0.34	0.35	2.2	0.1	0.18	0.9	0.03	0.12	0.45	0.015	0.08	0.25			
80				0.57	0.76	3.7	0.16	0.3	1.5	0.05	0.15	0.55	0.02	0.1	0.4			
100				0.85	1.35	5.8	0.23	0.44	2.3	0.075	0.18	0.6	0.03	0.11	0.5	0.008	0.04	0.1
120				1.18	2.05	9.1	0.32	0.64	3.3	0.105	0.21	1.0	0.04	0.13	0.6	0.01	0.05	0.15
140							0.42	0.85	4.5	0.14	0.23	1.25	0.05	0.16	0.8	0.013	0.06	0.2
160							0.54	1.13	5.8	0.17	0.28	1.6	0.07	0.2	1.1	0.015	0.07	0.25
180							0.67	1.45	7.4	0.205	0.31	2.0	0.08	0.21	1.3	0.02	0.08	0.3
200							0.81	1.82	9.0	0.245	0.35	2.5	0.1	0.26	1.6	0.025	0.09	0.4
220							0.95	2.22	11.0	0.29	0.41	3.0	0.12	0.3	1.9	0.028	0.1	0.5
240							1.10	2.63	13.5	0.34	0.48	3.7	0.14	0.33	2.2	0.035	0.11	0.55
260										0.39	0.53	4.5	0.165	0.39	2.5	0.04	0.115	0.6
280										0.45	0.61	5.3	0.19	0.42	2.8	0.045	0.12	0.65
300										0.515	0.7	6.2	0.22	0.5	3.1	0.05	0.13	0.7
350										0.68	1.05	8.5	0.28	0.67	4.1	0.07	0.15	0.9
400										0.86	1.55	11.0	0.36	0.88	5.2	0.085	0.18	1.2
450										1.05	2.25	13.5	0.44	1.1	6.6	0.105	0.2	1.5
500													0.54	1.4	8.0	0.13	0.23	1.75
550													0.64	1.7	9.5	0.15	0.27	2.1
600													0.75	2.05	10.2	0.175	0.3	2.5
650													0.87	2.41	13.0	0.2	0.34	2.8

O.D.	1"	O.D.		1½"	O.D.		2"	O.D.		21/2"	O.D.		3"	O.D.		4"
I.D	0.902"	I.D.		1.402"	I.D.		1.870"	I.D.		2.370"	I.D.		2.870"	I.D.		3.834"
Tubing Elbow	Tee	Tubin g	Elbow	Tee	Tubing	Elbow	Tee	Tubing	Elbow	Tee	Tubing	Elbow	Tee	Tubing	Elbow	Tee
											1.0	2.8	15.0	0.23	0.4	3.4
														0.26	0.43	3.8
														0.3	0.5	4.4
														0.33	0.56	5.0
														0.37	0.62	5.7
														0.41	0.7	6.3
														0.45	0.8	7.0
														0.53	1.06	8.6
	I.D		I.D 0.902" I.D. Tubing Elbow Tee Tubin	I.D 0.902" I.D. Tubing Elbow Tee Tubin Elbow	I.D 0.902" I.D. 1.402" Tubing Elbow Tee Tubin Elbow Tee	I.D 0.902" I.D. 1.402" I.D. Tubing Elbow Tee Tubin Elbow Tee Tubing Tubin Tubing Elbow Tee Tubing Elbow Tee Tubing Elbow Tee	I.D 0.902" I.D. 1.402" I.D. Tubing Elbow Tee Tubin Elbow Tee Tubing Elbow Tee Tubing Elbow Tee Tubing Elbow Tee	I.D 0.902" I.D. 1.402" I.D. 1.870" Tubing Elbow Tee Tubin Elbow Tee Tubing Elbow Tee Elbow Tee	I.D 0.902" I.D. 1.402" I.D. 1.870" I.D. Tubing Elbow Tee Tubing El	I.D 0.902" I.D. 1.402" I.D. 1.870" I.D. Tubing Elbow Tee Tubing Elbow Tee	I.D 0.902" I.D. 1.402" I.D. 1.870" I.D. 2.370" Tubing Elbow Tee Tubing Elbow Tee	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	I.D0.902"I.D.1.402"I.D.1.870"I.D.2.370"I.D.2.870"Tubing Elbow TeeTubing Elbow Tee	I.D 0.902" I.D. 1.402" I.D. 1.870" I.D. 2.370" I.D. 2.870" I.D. Tubing Elbow Tee Tubing Elbow g Tee Tubing Elbow g Elbow g Tee Tubing Elbow g Elbow g Tee Tubing El	I.D 0.902" I.D. 1.402" I.D. 1.870" I.D. 2.370" I.D. 2.870" I.D. Tubing Elbow Tee Tubing Elbow

NOTES:

- 1. For elbows R/D=1.5
- 2. Test medium water at 70 °F
- 3. Flow thru tees Flow A to B

Port C capped off

Prepared by members of the Hygienic pump subgroup of the natl. assn. of dairy equipment manufacturers.

Pressure drop and flow velocity curves

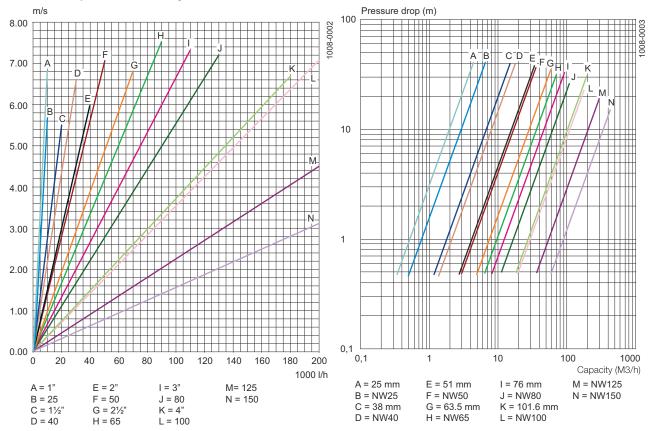


Figure 3. Flow velocity in ISO 2037 and EN 10357-A tubes

Figure 4. Pressure drop in 100 m ISO 2037 and EN 10357-A tubes

